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## Press Release

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**Public Health** 

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## WEST NILE VIRUS ACTIVITY DETECTED IN LOGAN COUNTY

The Logan County Department of Public Health collected and submitted a dead crow on August 2<sup>nd</sup> to the Illinois Department of Agriculture laboratory which tested positive for West Nile Virus (WNV). The bird was collected in Lincoln, IL. West Nile encephalitis is an infection of the brain caused by the WNV which is transmitted through the bite of an infected mosquito. To date in 2023, Logan County is one of 39 Illinois counties currently reporting WNV activity.

Even though kids are going back to school, summer warmth will likely continue into the month of September allowing mosquitoes to remain active. The Logan County Department of Public Health would like to remind everyone the best way to prevent WNV disease is to reduce the number of mosquitoes around your home and to use personal protection. The Logan County Department of Public Health would like to urge you to practice the three "R's" – reduce, repel, and report.

Do reduce your exposure by avoiding being outdoors when mosquitoes are most
active from dusk to dawn. Repair screens with tears or any other outer openings.
 Keep windows shut and eliminate areas of standing water around your property where
mosquitoes can breed.

- Do repel mosquitoes from biting when outdoors by wearing shoes, socks, long pants, and a long-sleeved shirt (light-colored clothing is preferred). Wear repellents that contain DEET, picaridin, oil of lemon eucalyptus, or IR 3535 and use according to the label instructions.
- Do report dead birds to the Logan County Department of Public Health. If the bird is dead less than 24 hours and has appeared to die of natural causes, it may be eligible for testing. Bird specimens will be accepted for testing until October 15<sup>th</sup>. In addition, contact the health department or your local municipality to report any stagnant water in roadside ditches, abandoned pools, flooded yards, or similar locations that may provide breeding sites for mosquitoes.

If you are bitten by a mosquito, there is no reason to be tested for WNV since illnesses related to mosquito bites are rare. However, if you develop symptoms such as high fever, confusion, muscle weakness or severe headache, you should see your doctor.

Remember to play it safe and to continue to take preventative measures until mosquito activity fully ceases. If you have questions regarding WNV, you can contact the Logan County Department of Public Health at 217-735-2317 or you can log onto their website at WWW.LCDPH.ORG for more information.